

DUNDEE
ENERGY LIMITED

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR
2017 ANNUAL SHAREHOLDERS' MEETING

MAY 12, 2017

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May 12, 2017

Dear Shareholder:

You are invited to attend the Annual Shareholders' Meeting of the Company which will be held at the offices of Dundee Corporation at:

Suite 2100
1 Adelaide Street East
Toronto, Ontario M5C 2V9

on June 7, 2017, at 3:00 p.m. (Toronto time).

The items of business to be acted upon are included in the notice of 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders and accompanying Management Information Circular. Following the custom of past meetings, we will also review our business operations and will be answering your questions following the formal part of the meeting.

Your participation in Dundee Energy Limited's business is important. We have made it easy for you to vote by telephone, internet, mail, facsimile or by coming to the meeting in person.

Please consult the attached Management Information Circular which contains all of the information you need about the meeting and how to exercise your right to vote.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "B. Sherley", with a long, sweeping tail stroke.

Bruce Sherley
President and Chief Executive Officer

The accompanying Management Information Circular as well as our 2016 financial statements, annual information form, quarterly financial information and other information regarding Dundee Energy Limited is posted on our website at www.dundee-energy.com and can be accessed through the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval at www.sedar.com.



NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual Meeting (the "Meeting") of the shareholders ("Shareholders") of **DUNDEE ENERGY LIMITED** (the "Company") will be held at 3:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on June 7, 2017, at the offices of Dundee Corporation, Main Boardroom, Suite 2100, 1 Adelaide Street East, Toronto, Ontario, M5C 2V9 for the following purposes:

1. to receive the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the financial year ended December 31, 2016 together with the auditors' report thereon;
2. to appoint PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP as the auditor of the Company for the ensuing year and to authorize the directors to fix the remuneration of the auditor;
3. to elect directors of the Company for the ensuing year; and
4. to transact such other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof.

The accompanying Management Information Circular of the Company provides additional information with respect to the matters to be considered at the Meeting and forms part of this Notice of the Meeting.

Shareholders of the Company are invited to attend the Meeting. Shareholders of record at the close of business on April 10, 2017, will be entitled to vote at the Meeting except to the extent that a person has transferred any common shares of the Company after that date and the transferee of such common shares produces properly endorsed share certificates or otherwise establishes ownership thereof and requests, not later than 10 days before the Meeting, to be included on the list of Shareholders of the Company entitled to vote at the Meeting.

Regardless of whether or not you are able to be present at the Meeting, please date, sign and return the form of proxy accompanying this Notice of the Meeting. To be effective, forms of proxy must be received by Computershare Investor Services Inc., 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1, Attention: Proxy Department prior to 3:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on June 5, 2017, or, in the case of any adjournment or postponement thereof, not less than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) prior to the time of such adjourned or postponed meeting.

Non-Registered Shareholders

Shareholders may beneficially own common shares that are registered in the name of a broker, another intermediary or an agent of that broker or intermediary ("Non-Registered Shareholders").

Without specific instructions, intermediaries are prohibited from voting shares for their clients. If you are a Non-Registered Shareholder, it is vital that the voting instruction form provided to you by your broker, intermediary or agent is returned according to their instructions, sufficiently in advance of the deadline specified by the broker, intermediary or agent, to ensure that they are able to provide voting instructions on your behalf.

DATED at Toronto, Ontario on May 12, 2017

By Order of the Board

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Lili Mance", is written over a horizontal line.

Lili Mance, Corporate Secretary



Suite 2100, 1 Adelaide Street East
Toronto, Ontario, M5C 2V9, Canada

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

May 12, 2017

GENERAL PROXY INFORMATION

SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

The information contained in this management information circular (the "Information Circular") is furnished to the holders (the "Shareholders") of common shares ("Common Shares") of Dundee Energy Limited (the "Company") in connection with the solicitation by management and the directors of the Company of proxies to be used at the Annual Meeting (the "Meeting") of the Shareholders to be held at 3:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on June 7, 2017 at the offices of Dundee Corporation, Main Boardroom, Suite 2100, 1 Adelaide Street East, Toronto, Ontario, and at any adjournment(s) thereof, for the purposes set forth in the notice of the Meeting which accompanies this Information Circular (the "Notice of Meeting"). The solicitation of proxies will be made primarily by mail but proxies may also be solicited personally or by telephone by officers, directors or regular employees of the Company. Employees of the Company will not receive any extra compensation for such activities. The Company may also retain, and pay a fee to, one or more professional proxy solicitation firms to solicit proxies from the Shareholders in favour of the matters set forth in the Notice of Meeting. The solicitation of proxies by this Information Circular is being made by and on behalf of management and the board of directors (the "Board") of the Company. The cost of the solicitation will be borne by the Company.

No person is authorized to give any information or to make any representation other than those contained in this Information Circular and, if given or made, such information or representation should not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Company. The information contained herein is given as of April 10, 2017 except as otherwise indicated. The delivery of this Information Circular shall not, under any circumstances, create an implication that there has not been any change in the information set forth herein since the date of this Information Circular.

INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS INFORMATION CIRCULAR

This Information Circular does not constitute the solicitation of a proxy by any person in any jurisdiction in which such solicitation is not authorized or in which the person making such solicitation is not qualified to do so or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such solicitation.

Shareholders should not construe the contents of this Information Circular as legal or financial advice and should consult with their own professional advisors in considering the relevant legal, financial and other matters contained in this Information Circular.

No person is authorized to give any information or to make any representation other than the information and representations contained in this Information Circular and, if given or made, such information or representation should not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Company. The delivery of this

Information Circular shall not, under any circumstances, create an implication that there has not been any change in the information set forth herein after the date of this Information Circular.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS IN THE UNITED STATES

Dundee Energy Limited is a company existing under the laws of Canada. The solicitation of proxies and the transactions contemplated in this Information Circular involve securities of a Canadian issuer and are being effected in accordance with Canadian corporate and securities laws. The proxy solicitation rules under the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, are not applicable to the Company or this solicitation and, accordingly, this solicitation is not being effected in accordance with such rules. Shareholders should be aware that disclosure requirements under Canadian laws may be different from such requirements under U.S. corporate and securities laws.

The enforcement by investors of civil liabilities under U.S. federal securities laws may be affected adversely by the fact that the Company exists under the laws of Canada, that some or all of its officers and directors are not residents of the United States and that all or a substantial portion of its assets may be located outside the United States. You may not be able to sue a Canadian company or its officers or directors in a Canadian court for violations of U.S. securities laws. It may be difficult to compel a Canadian company and its affiliates to subject themselves to judgment by a U.S. court.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Information Circular contains statements that constitute “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of applicable securities legislation, including, but not limited to, the potential opportunities and prospects of the Company. The forward-looking information in this Information Circular is presented for the purpose of providing disclosure of the Company’s current expectations, having regard to its current plans and proposals, and such information may not be appropriate for other purposes. Forward-looking statements may also include statements regarding the Company’s future plans, objectives or economic performance, or the assumptions underlying any of the foregoing, and other statements that are not statements of historical fact. This Information Circular uses words such as “may”, “would”, “could”, “should”, “will”, “likely”, “expect”, “anticipate”, “believe”, “intend”, “plan”, “forecast”, “outlook”, “project”, “estimate” and similar expressions suggesting future outcomes or events to identify forward-looking statements. Any such forward-looking statements are based on information currently available to the Company, and are based on assumptions and analyses made by the Company in light of its experience and its perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors the Company believes are appropriate in the circumstances. However, whether actual results and developments will conform with such expectations and predictions is subject to a number of risks, assumptions and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Company’s control, and the effects of which can be difficult to predict, including, without limitation, risks, assumptions and uncertainties related to the other factors set out in this Information Circular and in the Company’s Annual Information Form dated February 16, 2017 and subsequent filings made with securities commissions in Canada. In evaluating any forward-looking statements in this Information Circular, the Company cautions readers not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Readers should specifically consider the various factors which could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those indicated by the Company’s forward-looking statements. Unless otherwise required by applicable securities laws, the Company does not intend, nor does it undertake any obligation, to update or revise any forward-looking statements contained in this Information Circular to reflect subsequent information, events, results or circumstances or otherwise.

APPOINTMENT AND REVOCATION OF PROXIES

THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE FORM OF PROXY ACCOMPANYING THIS INFORMATION CIRCULAR ARE OFFICERS AND/OR DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY. A SHAREHOLDER HAS THE RIGHT TO APPOINT A PERSON, WHO NEED NOT BE A SHAREHOLDER, OTHER THAN THE PERSONS SPECIFIED IN SUCH FORM OF PROXY TO ATTEND AND ACT FOR AND ON BEHALF OF SUCH SHAREHOLDER AT THE MEETING AND AT ANY ADJOURNMENT(S) OR POSTPONEMENT(S) THEREOF. SUCH RIGHT MAY BE EXERCISED BY EITHER INSERTING THE NAME OF THE PERSON TO BE APPOINTED IN THE BLANK SPACE PROVIDED IN SUCH PROXY OR BY COMPLETING AND EXECUTING ANOTHER PROXY AND, IN EITHER CASE, RETURNING SUCH COMPLETED AND EXECUTED PROXY IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED IN THE NOTICE OF MEETING.

In order to be valid and acted upon at the Meeting, proxies must be returned to Computershare Investor Services Inc., 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1, Attention: Proxy Department prior to 3:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on June 5, 2017, or, in the case of any adjournment or postponement thereof, not less than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) prior to the time of such adjourned or postponed meeting.

In addition to any other manner permitted by law, a Shareholder who has given a proxy may revoke it as to any matter upon which a vote has not already been cast by completing an instrument in writing executed by the Shareholder or their attorney authorized in writing, or if the Shareholder is a corporation, under its corporate seal by an officer or attorney thereof duly authorized, and by depositing such instrument of revocation either with the Secretary of the Company, c/o Computershare Investor Services Inc., 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1, Attention: Proxy Department, at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting, or with the Chairman of the Meeting on the date of the Meeting immediately prior to the commencement thereof or adjournment(s) thereof. In addition, a proxy may be revoked by the Shareholder personally attending at the Meeting and voting his or her Common Shares.

VOTING OF COMMON SHARES REPRESENTED BY MANAGEMENT PROXIES

The persons named in the form of proxy accompanying this Information Circular will vote the Common Shares in respect of which they are appointed proxy on any ballot that may be called for at the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof in accordance with the instructions in the form of proxy. **In the absence of instructions, such persons will vote such Common Shares in favour of or for each of the matters referred to in the Notice of Meeting.**

The form of proxy accompanying this Information Circular confers discretionary authority upon the persons named therein with respect to amendments to or variations of the matters identified in the Notice of Meeting and with respect to other matters, if any, which may properly be brought before the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof. At the date of this Information Circular, management of the Company knows of no such amendments, variations or other matters to be brought before the Meeting. However, if any other matters which are not now known to management of the Company should properly be brought before the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof, the Common Shares represented by any proxy will be voted on such matters in accordance with the judgement of the person named in such proxy.

NON-REGISTERED SHAREHOLDERS

Some Shareholders beneficially own Common Shares that are registered in the name of a broker, another intermediary or an agent of that broker or intermediary (“Non-Registered Shareholders”). The Company has distributed copies of this Information Circular and form of proxy to these intermediaries or their agents for onward distribution to Non-Registered Shareholders.

Without specific instructions, intermediaries are prohibited from voting shares for their clients. If you are a Non-Registered Shareholder, it is vital that the voting instruction form provided to you by your broker, intermediary or agent is returned according to their instructions, sufficiently in advance of the deadline specified by the broker, intermediary or agent, to ensure that they are able to provide voting instructions on your behalf.

If you are a Non-Registered Shareholder, you have the right to attend and vote your Common Shares directly at the Meeting. If you are a Non-Registered Shareholder and you wish to attend the Meeting and vote your Common Shares you can request, in writing, a legal proxy from your broker or other intermediary in whose name your shares are registered, that enables you to vote the shares registered in the name of that intermediary. You should carefully and promptly follow the instructions of your intermediary in this regard.

A Non-Registered Shareholder may revoke a form of proxy or voting instruction form given to an intermediary at any time by written notice to the intermediary in accordance with the instructions given to the Non-Registered Shareholder by the intermediary.

VOTING SHARES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS THEREOF

The Company has 188,083,836 Common Shares outstanding. Each holder of record at the close of business on April 10, 2017, the record date established for Notice of the Meeting, of a Common Share will, unless otherwise specified herein, be entitled to one vote for each Common Share held by such holder on all matters to be brought before the Meeting, except to the extent that such holder has transferred any such Common Shares after the record date and the transferee of such Common Shares produces properly endorsed share certificates or otherwise establishes ownership thereof and demands, not later than 10 days before the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof, to be included on the list of Shareholders entitled to vote at the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof, in which case the transferee thereof will be entitled to vote such Common Shares at the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof.

As of April 10, 2017, to the knowledge of the officers and directors of the Company, one entity, being Dundee Corporation (“Dundee”), beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or exercises control or direction over, more than 10% of the outstanding Common Shares as of the date hereof. Dundee owns, directly or indirectly, 108,993,482 Common Shares representing 57.95% of the outstanding Common Shares. Mr. Ned Goodman, the controlling shareholder of Dundee, owns in aggregate, directly and indirectly, class A subordinate voting shares and class B common shares of Dundee representing an 84.83% voting interest in Dundee.

BUSINESS OF THE MEETING

PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the financial year ended December 31, 2016 and the report of the Company’s auditor, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, will be placed before the Meeting.

APPOINTMENT OF AUDITOR

Unless specifically instructed in the proxy to withhold such vote, the person(s) designated as proxy holder(s) in the accompanying form of proxy intend to vote for the appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP as the auditor of the Company to hold office until the next annual general meeting of Shareholders and to authorize the directors to fix their remuneration.

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Shareholders will be asked to elect five directors for the ensuing year.

At the Meeting, voting by Shareholders for the election of the directors named below will be conducted on an individual, and not slate, basis. See also “Majority Voting Policy” below. The persons named in the form of proxy accompanying this Information Circular intend to vote for the election of the nominees whose names are set forth below, each of whom is now a director of the Company and has been a director of the Company since the date indicated, unless the Shareholder who has given such proxy has directed that the Common Shares represented by such proxy be withheld from voting in respect of the election of directors of the Company.

Management of the Company does not contemplate that any of such nominees will be unable to serve as a director of the Company for the ensuing year but if that should occur for any reason prior to the Meeting or any adjournment(s) thereof, the persons named in the form of proxy accompanying this Information Circular have the right to vote for the election of the remaining nominees and may vote for the election of a substitute nominee at their discretion. Each director of the Company elected at the Meeting will hold office until the next annual meeting of the Shareholders held following his election unless he resigns or is removed as a director of the Company in accordance with the by-laws of the Company prior to such date.

Majority Voting Policy

In April 2013, the Company adopted a majority voting policy for the election of directors. Accordingly, if a director standing for election or re-election in an uncontested election does not receive the vote of at least a majority of the votes cast at any meeting for the election of directors at which a quorum is present, the director will promptly tender his or her resignation to the Board. Within 90 days after the certification of the election results, the Board will decide, through a process managed by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, whether to accept or reject the resignation and the Board’s decision will be publicly disclosed.

The Nominated Directors

The names and municipality of residence of the Board nominees, their position with the Company, their principal occupation, the date upon which they became a director of the Company and the number of voting or other securities beneficially owned by each of them, or over which control or direction is exercised by each of them as of April 10, 2017, are as follows:

Name and Municipality of Residence	Position	Principal Occupation	Date Elected / Appointed Director	Holdings ⁽¹⁾
Harold P. Gordon Florida, U.S.A.	Chairman and Director	Director, Dundee Corporation	March 10, 2014	Common 81,000 Options 200,000 Deferred Share Units 0
Samuel W. Ingram ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ Ontario, Canada	Director	President of Durango Oils Ltd. and consultant to various mining and oil and gas companies	July 26, 2010	Common 24,500 Options 100,000 Deferred Share Units 0
M. Jaffar Khan ⁽⁵⁾ London, United Kingdom	Director	President and Chief Executive Officer of Eurogas International Inc.	May 1, 2002	Common 589,285 Options 150,000 Deferred Share Units 60,000
Garth A. C. MacRae ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ Ontario, Canada	Director	Retired	April 18, 1994	Common 1,000,000 Options 100,000 Deferred Share Units 60,000
Bruce Sherley Alberta, Canada	President, Chief Executive Officer and Director	President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company	July 31, 2015	Common 1,426,284 Options 300,000 Deferred Share Units 0

⁽¹⁾ The class and number of securities beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, or over which control or direction is exercised, was provided to the Company by the respective director nominee. See also "Compensation of Directors – Option Awards" below.

⁽²⁾ Member of the Audit Committee.

⁽³⁾ Member of the Compensation Committee.

⁽⁴⁾ Member of the Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee.

⁽⁵⁾ Member of the Health, Safety and Environment Committee.

Each of the foregoing nominees has been employed in his present capacity or other executive position with the same firm or company or affiliates thereof during the last five years except for Mr. M. Jaffar Khan who up until June 16, 2015 was President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company and Mr. Bruce Sherley who was appointed President and Chief Executive Officer on the same date.

OTHER BUSINESS

As of the date of this Information Circular, the Board is not aware of any matter to be brought to the Meeting other than those set forth in the Notice of Meeting. If other matters are properly brought before the Meeting, the persons named in the enclosed proxy will vote the proxy on such matters in accordance with their best judgment.

INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

Except as described elsewhere herein, none of the directors or senior officers of the Company, nor any of their associates or affiliates, has any substantial interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting.

REPORT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

An overview of the Company's corporate governance practices, as assessed in context of National Instrument 58-101 – Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices (“NI 58-101”), National Policy 58-201 – Corporate Governance Guidelines and National Instrument 52-110 – Audit Committees (“NI 52-110”), is provided below.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board is composed of five directors, two of whom are independent directors and three directors who are non-independent. For purposes of NI 58-101, a director is independent if he would be independent within the meaning of Section 1.4 of NI 52-110. Pursuant to Section 1.4 of NI 52-110, a director is independent if he has no direct or indirect material relationship with the Company. A “material relationship” is defined as a relationship which could, in the view of the Board, be reasonably expected to interfere with the exercise of such member's independent judgment, and certain relationships are deemed to be material. The Board has determined that Mr. Bruce Sherley is not independent since he is the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company. Mr. Harold P. Gordon and Mr. M. Jaffar Khan are not independent as they are executive officers of Castor GP Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company. Messrs. Garth A. C. MacRae and Samuel W. Ingram are independent of management as they are free from any interests and any business or other relationships which could, or could reasonably be perceived to, materially interfere with the directors' ability to act with a view to the best interest of the Company, other than interests and relationships arising from shareholdings.

DIRECTORSHIPS

The following table provides a listing of other reporting issuers for which the nominated members of the Board serve as directors:

Director	Directorship(s) with Other Reporting Issuers
Harold P. Gordon	Dundee Corporation
Samuel W. Ingram	Eurogas International Inc. Partner Jet Corp.
M. Jaffar Khan	Eurogas International Inc.
Garth A. C. MacRae	Dundee Corporation Dundee Precious Metals Inc. GeneNews Limited Uranium Participation Corporation
Bruce Sherley	n/a

BOARD AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS

The table below indicates regularly scheduled and special meetings of the Board and its various committees held and attendance of directors, in person or by teleconference, for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Director	Board of Directors	Audit Committee	Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee	Health, Safety and Environment Committee	Compensation Committee
	8 Meetings	4 Meetings	3 Meetings	4 Meetings	1 Meeting
Cameron Berry ⁽¹⁾	6 of 6	N/A	2 of 2	N/A	N/A
John Cowan ⁽²⁾	8 of 8	N/A	3 of 3	N/A	1 of 1
Harold P. Gordon	8 of 8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Samuel W. Ingram	8 of 8	4 of 4	3 of 3	4 of 4	1 of 1
M. Jaffar Khan	7 of 8	N/A	N/A	4 of 4	N/A
Garth A. C. MacRae	6 of 8	4 of 4	N/A	N/A	1 of 1
Bruce Sherley	8 of 8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Michael Smith ⁽³⁾	8 of 8	4 of 4	3 of 3	4 of 4	N/A

⁽¹⁾ Mr. Berry resigned from the Board on September 25, 2016.

⁽²⁾ Mr. Cowan resigned from the Board on April 25, 2017.

⁽³⁾ Mr. Smith resigned from the Board on May 2, 2017.

ORIENTATION AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

The Board is responsible for providing a formal orientation program for new directors and ongoing education sessions on the business and strategies of the Company. In particular, new Board members are invited to participate in informal discussions with senior management of the Company. Each new director is furnished with a board package intended to provide a thorough understanding of the business of the Company. The package includes, among other things, the corporate governance practices of the Company. The Board, during the interview process, makes each prospective new director aware of the

amount of time required to fulfill his role as a director. In addition, a site visit to the Company's main operations is arranged, at the earliest convenience, for each director.

At each regularly scheduled Board meeting, management provides directors with a presentation on the Company's operations thereby updating the Board on all important activities since the last meeting. The Board also receives written reports from management when changes are made to the business plan or significant activities are underway. Directors are kept informed of best practices with respect to the role of the Board and of emerging trends that are relevant to their roles as directors. In addition, individual directors are encouraged to identify their continuing education needs through a variety of means, including discussions with management and at Board and committee meetings.

ETHICAL BUSINESS CONDUCT

The Company is committed to conducting its business in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations and in accordance with the highest ethical principles. The Board requires all directors to disclose any activities or relationships which could have the potential for a conflict of interest. The Board encourages and provides an overall culture of ethical conduct. The Board and the Company promote a "tone at the top" culture intended to instill ethics, openness, honesty and accountability throughout the organization.

DISCLOSURE AND INSIDER TRADING POLICY

The Board has approved a disclosure policy (the "Disclosure Policy") that is designed to formalize the Company's policies and procedures relating to the dissemination of material information. The Disclosure Policy designates certain employees as authorized spokespersons of the Company and establishes disclosure guidelines for determining whether information is material and how it is to be disclosed. The Disclosure Policy also includes procedures designed to avoid selective disclosure and to ensure that timely and accurate information is provided by the consolidated subsidiaries of the Company to senior management of the Company for inclusion in the Company's statutory disclosure documents. Disclosed information is released through mailings to shareholders, newswire services, the general media and the Company's website and/or SEDAR. Designated management personnel, the Board and/or the Audit Committee, as applicable, approve statutory disclosure documents prior to dissemination and distribution to shareholders. The Company's Disclosure Policy also includes the Company's policy on insider trading and the declaration of blackout periods that must be observed by designated insiders of the Company and its subsidiaries.

BOARD COMMITTEES

The Board has an Audit Committee, Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee, Health, Safety and Environment Committee and a Compensation Committee. On April 25, 2017 and May 2, 2017 Mr. Cowan and Mr. Smith resigned from the Board respectively. The Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee of the Board plans to conduct a review of the Board and its committees to determine whether the appointment of a replacement director to the Board and/or its committees is warranted and should be recommended to the Board for approval.

Audit Committee

During 2016, the Audit Committee was comprised of three directors, being Messrs. Samuel W. Ingram, Garth A. C. MacRae (Chairman) and Michael Smith, all of whom were independent and financially literate. Each member was considered independent because he did not have nor was he deemed to have any direct or indirect material relationships with the issuer. The Audit Committee is responsible for reviewing the Company's financial reporting procedures, internal controls and the performance of the Company's external auditor. The Audit Committee is also responsible for reviewing quarterly and annual financial statements prior to their approval by the full Board. For additional information about the Audit Committee, see the section entitled "*Audit Committee Information*" beginning on page 23 of the Company's Annual Information Form.

Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee

During 2016, the Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee was comprised of three directors, Messrs. John Cowan (Chairman), Samuel W. Ingram and Michael Smith. The Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee assists the Board in discharging the Board's oversight responsibility relating to corporate governance matters, including but not limited to overseeing and making recommendations to the directors of the Company on developing the approach of the Company to corporate governance issues and practices, evaluating and nominating new director candidates and overseeing director assessments. The Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee also assists in the review of oil and gas reserves, disclosure of reserves data and related oil and gas activities and reviews any material changes to the Company's reserves.

Nomination of Directors

The Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee is responsible for identifying, assessing and making recommendations as to candidates for election to the Board and Board committees with a view to the independence and expertise required for effective governance and satisfaction of applicable regulatory requirements. When the Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee identifies additional skills or competencies needed at the Board level, or becomes aware that any individual director intends to retire from the Board, the Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee initiates a recruitment process. Prospective Board members, whose relevant education and related business experience are taken into consideration, are interviewed by the Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee which in turn proposes the new and suitable candidates for consideration by the Board.

Assessments

Individual director performance is evaluated at least annually by the Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee. Individual director assessments are determined by examining a number of factors including, but not limited to, attendance at and participation in meetings, meeting preparedness, ability to communicate ideas clearly and overall contribution to effective Board performance.

Health, Safety and Environment Committee

During 2016, the Health, Safety and Environment Committee (the "HSE Committee") of the Board was comprised of three directors, being Messrs. Samuel W. Ingram (Chairman), Michael Smith and M. Jaffar Khan. The HSE Committee assists the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities for the Company's establishment of health, safety and environmental policies for its oil and gas operations and to review their appropriateness on an ongoing basis and to report to the Board on a regular basis. The HSE Committee ensures processes are in place to adequately review the Company's commitment to the health and safety of workers at its sites and the Company's commitment to environmental stewardship, public responsibility, social progress and economic growth.

Compensation Committee

During 2016, the Compensation Committee was comprised of Messrs. Garth A. C. MacRae (Chairman), Samuel W. Ingram and John Cowan. The Compensation Committee makes determinations and recommendations to the Board with respect to the cash and incentive compensation of the executive officers of the Company. See "*Compensation Discussion and Analysis*" below.

DIVERSITY

While the Board encourages diversity and gender equality, it does not support the adoption of quotas or targets regarding gender representation on the Board or in executive officer positions. The Company is committed to maintaining a robust campaign to identify and recruit the best qualified candidates whose appointments will be made based on merit, in the context of skills, experience, independence, and knowledge. The Company values diversity and believes that diversity enhances both the quality and effectiveness of the Company's performance and is an important aspect of effective corporate governance.

With respect to executive appointments, the Company recruits, manages and promotes on the basis of an individual's competence, qualification, experience and performance. The Company currently has no female directors. Two officers of the Company are female, representing approximately 67% of the officers of the Company.

RETIREMENT POLICY AND TERM LIMITS

The Board believes that mandatory retirement and term limits may result in the loss of effective directors with deep knowledge of the Company. Accordingly, determination of a director's continued fitness for service as a member of the Board is assessed through the implementation of Board and individual director assessments. See "*Corporate Governance and Reserves Committee*" above.

COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Executive compensation consists of salary, options and benefits. Executive officer salaries are set slightly below industry standard, which is determined by reference to the salaries of local executives in positions with similar experience and similar responsibility. Executive officers may receive additional compensation in the form of options, the number of which is determined by reference to the position and experience of the individual executive. Executive officers receive a basic benefits package including medical, dental and insurance.

BASE SALARIES

Mr. Bruce Sherley, the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company received a base salary of \$300,000 in 2016.

SERVICES AGREEMENTS

The Compensation Committee may recommend to the Board the form and amount of any service agreements to be entered into with the Company, taking into consideration the recommendations of the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, the current and potential contribution of the service provider to the success of the Company and competitive industry pay practices for comparable positions at businesses of comparable size.

Designated employees of Dundee Corporation and Dundee Resources Limited, affiliates of the Company, including Ms. Lucie Presot may provide consulting services to the Company pursuant to a services arrangement.

An aggregate consulting fee of \$543,000 was charged to the Company by Dundee Corporation and Dundee Resources Limited in respect of services rendered to the Company in 2016 and for related overhead costs.

BONUSES

Although the Company does not have a formalized bonus plan, the executive officers of the Company may earn annual bonuses, which will vary, based on the individual's position and contribution to the performance of the Company, and the annual performance of the Company. The Chief Executive Officer

of the Company may present recommendations to the Compensation Committee with respect to the award of any such bonuses (other than bonuses paid to the Chief Executive Officer).

SECURITY BASED COMPENSATION ARRANGEMENTS

The Company has a Deferred Share Unit Plan (“DSU Plan”) and a Share Incentive Plan (“SIP”). The terms of the DSU Plan and SIP are described below.

DEFERRED SHARE UNIT PLAN

The DSU Plan provides eligible employees, officers and directors of the Company and its affiliates with incentives tied to the long-term performance of Common Shares in the form of Deferred Share Units (“DSUs”). The DSU Plan also provides that DSU entitlements may be paid in the form of Common Shares purchased in the open market or Common Shares issued by the Company from treasury.

The Company received Shareholder approval in 2010 to permit entitlements under the DSU Plan to be settled in the form of Common Shares issued by the Company from treasury, subject to certain limitations including the issuance of a maximum of 4,000,000 Common Shares from treasury to satisfy entitlements under the DSU Plan.

The DSU Plan is administered by the Compensation Committee. Under the DSU Plan:

- employees, officers and directors of the Company and its affiliates are eligible to be granted, on an annual or more frequent basis, DSUs in such number and effective as of such date as the Compensation Committee may determine based on criteria determined by the Compensation Committee relating to services performed or to be performed by the grantee (a “Participant”);
- the Compensation Committee may impose conditions on any DSUs granted to be met by a Participant in order to be entitled to receive payment in respect of the DSUs granted;
- following termination of a Participant’s employment with the Company or an affiliate thereof (and provided that at such time the Participant is not a director of the Company or an affiliate thereof) such Participant (or the legal representative of such Participant’s estate) may elect up to five separate dates prior to December 15 of the year following termination (each, an “Entitlement Date”) on which all or a portion of the DSUs granted to such Participant will be redeemed for an amount per DSU equal to the market value of a Common Share (the “Redemption Value”) on the applicable Entitlement Date;
- the market value of a Common Share on any Entitlement Date is the weighted average price of the Common Shares on the exchange for the five days immediately preceding the applicable Entitlement Date;
- the Redemption Value on an applicable Entitlement Date may be, at the discretion of the Compensation Committee, paid in the form of any combination of: (i) a cash payment; (ii) Common Shares acquired in the open market; or (iii) Common Shares issued by the Company from treasury provided that any such Shareholder approval as may be required by the exchange shall have been obtained prior to any such issuance;
- the maximum number of Common Shares that may be issued from treasury to satisfy entitlements under the DSU Plan is 4,000,000; and the maximum number of Common Shares issuable to insiders under the DSU Plan and any other share compensation arrangement within a one year period may not exceed 10% of the total number of Common Shares then outstanding unless disinterested Shareholder approval is obtained;
- the Board may from time to time amend, suspend or terminate the DSU Plan as the Board may consider appropriate in respect of an anticipated or actual change of control of the Company. However, unless such amendment, suspension or termination is required by law, it may not adversely

affect the rights accrued to any Participant under the DSU Plan without the consent of the affected Participant and subject to obtaining any required regulatory approval;

- a Participant may not assign his or her entitlement under the DSU Plan except to such Participant's beneficiaries or legal representative upon the death of the Participant at which point all DSUs then credited to the Participant's account will become payable to the Participant's estate; and
- the DSUs awarded pursuant to the DSU Plan will be adjusted in the same manner as if each unit were issued and outstanding Common Shares in the event of any stock dividend, stock split or consolidation affecting the number of Common Shares outstanding. In the event of any exchange of Common Shares or other changes to the Common Shares into a different number or kind of securities of the Company or of any corporation related to the Company, the Board may make a reasonable equitable adjustment to the number of DSUs then outstanding under the DSU Plan.

As of April 10, 2017, an aggregate of 1,203,507 DSUs were outstanding, 269,109 DSUs have been redeemed for cash, 64,810 DSUs have been redeemed for Common Shares and 2,731,683 DSUs remain available for issuance under the DSU Plan.

SHARE INCENTIVE PLAN

The SIP, adopted in 2010, provides for a variety of equity incentive awards designed to advance the interests of the Company by encouraging eligible employees, officers, directors and consultants of the Company and affiliates thereof, to hold equity in the Company. The SIP is administered by the Compensation Committee and provides for the following components described below.

Share Purchase Component

The SIP provides for the establishment of a share purchase component pursuant to which:

- eligible participants may contribute to the share purchase component a cash amount not to exceed 10% of the participant's basic annual remuneration or such other maximum amount to be determined in accordance with the SIP from time to time (the "Participant Contributions");
- the Company may match up to the full amount of each Participant Contribution (the "Company Contributions");
- Participant Contributions and Company Contributions will be used to purchase, at the discretion of the Compensation Committee, either:
 - Common Shares issued by the Company from treasury (the "Treasury Alternative"), which Common Shares shall be deemed to be issued at a price equal to the simple average of the high and low trading prices of the Common Shares on the exchange for the five prior consecutive trading days ending three trading days immediately prior to the date of issue of such Common Shares, or
 - Common Shares purchased on the open market (the "Market Alternative") at the prevailing market price at the time of purchase,
- under both the Treasury Alternative and the Market Alternative, Common Shares acquired for participants with Participant Contributions will be available to participants as soon as practicable after such contribution is made and Common Shares purchased with Company Contributions will be released to participants as soon as practicable upon completion of any vesting period imposed at the discretion of the Board or the Compensation Committee and the date that Common Shares are purchased;
- any vesting period imposed by the Compensation Committee on Common Shares acquired under the share purchase component may be accelerated by the Compensation Committee if a take-over bid or issuer bid is made for the Common Shares of the Company;
- subject to any employment agreement and unless otherwise determined by the Compensation Committee, upon termination of a participant's employment with the Company due to retirement,

long-term disability or death, Common Shares purchased with Participant Contributions and Company Contributions will be delivered to the participant on the date that they otherwise would have been delivered under the SIP;

- subject to any employment agreement and unless otherwise determined by the Compensation Committee, upon termination of a participant's employment with the Company for any reason other than retirement, long-term disability or death:
 - Common Shares purchased with contributions under the Treasury Alternative which are held by the Company pursuant to vesting conditions will be re-purchased by the Company from the participant for an amount equal to the lesser of: (i) the Participant's Contribution; and (ii) 50% of the current market price of the Common Shares, and
 - vested Common Shares purchased with Company Contributions under the Market Alternative will be delivered to the participant on the date on which they otherwise would have been delivered under the SIP and unvested Common Shares will be forfeited.

Share Option Component

The SIP provides for the establishment of a share option component pursuant to which:

- options to purchase Common Shares may be granted to eligible participants, the exercise price of which per Common Share may not be less than the weighted average price per Common Share for the five immediately prior consecutive trading days on the exchange prior to the day on which the option is granted (the "Grant Date");
- unless otherwise determined by the Compensation Committee, options expire 10 years after their Grant Date provided that options that would expire during a period in which the holder of such options is prohibited from trading under policies of the Company or securities laws (a "Blackout Period") or within 10 business days after the end of such Blackout Period, then the expiry date of such options will automatically be extended for the 10 business days after the end of the Blackout Period;
- unless otherwise determined by the Compensation Committee, options vest in 33⅓% increments over three years from their Grant Date provided that any vesting period imposed by the Compensation Committee on options may be accelerated by the Compensation Committee if a take-over bid or issuer bid is made for the Common Shares of the Company;
- if, pursuant to a take-over bid and any compulsory acquisition, an offeror acquires 100% of the outstanding Common Shares of the Company, the Board may require optionees to surrender their options provided that the offeror agrees to grant replacement options to purchase equity securities of the offeror that have substantially the same economic value as the options surrendered and further that exchange of options of the Company for replacement options of the offeror can be effected on a tax free roll-over basis;
- a participant may elect to terminate his or her options, in whole or in part, and receive in lieu of the Common Shares which would have been issuable upon exercise of such terminated options either: (a) a number of Common Shares having value equal to the difference between the weighted average price of the Common Shares on the exchange for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of termination of the options (the "Current Market Price") and the exercise price of the terminated options; or (b) with the consent of the Company, an amount in cash equal to the difference between the Current Market Price of the Common Shares which would have been issuable upon exercise of the terminated options and the exercise price of the terminated options;
- subject to vesting and any employment agreement, options may be exercised at any time prior to expiry of such options provided that at the time of such exercise the participant is, and has been since the Grant Date for such options, an employee, officer or director of the Company provided further that:
 - upon the retirement, long-term disability or death of a participant, any unvested options held by such participant will immediately terminate and any vested options held by such participant will

terminate on the earlier of: (i) 12 months after the date of retirement, long-term disability or death; and (ii) the date upon which such option expires;

- upon termination of a participant's employment with the Company for any reason other than retirement, long-term disability or death or termination for cause, or if a participant ceases to be a director of the Company, any unvested options held by such participant will immediately terminate and any vested options held by such participant will terminate on the earlier of 60 days after the date the participant ceased to be an employee, officer or a director, as applicable, and the original expiry date of the options; and
- upon termination of a participant's employment with the Company for cause, all vested and unvested options will immediately terminate.

Share Bonus Component

The SIP provides for the establishment of a share bonus component pursuant to which:

- the Compensation Committee may determine to issue Common Shares to eligible participants as a discretionary bonus ("Bonus Shares"), which Bonus Shares may, but are not required to, be subject to vesting provisions provided any vesting period imposed by the Compensation Committee on Bonus Shares may be accelerated by the Compensation Committee if a take-over bid or issuer bid is made for the Common Shares of the Company; and
- unless otherwise determined by the Compensation Committee, upon termination of employment with the Company for any reason, all unvested Bonus Shares will immediately be forfeited.

General Provisions of the Share Incentive Plan

The maximum number of Common Shares that may be issued to satisfy entitlements under the SIP is 15,611,845, which represents 8.3% of the Company's outstanding Common Shares as of April 10, 2017 provided that the number of Common Shares:

- issued to insiders of the Company within any one year period; and
- issuable to insiders of the Company at any time,

under the SIP, or when combined with all of the Company's other securities based compensation arrangements, may not exceed 10% of the Company's total outstanding Common Shares, respectively.

Common Shares which would have been issuable upon exercise of options or upon settlement of other awards granted under the SIP that are surrendered, forfeited or cancelled or that terminate or expire without being exercised or settled and Common Shares that are surrendered to the Company in payment of the exercise price, withholding tax or as part of an award exchange program, will again become available for issuance under the SIP.

The Compensation Committee may at any time amend the SIP and any awards outstanding thereunder in any manner provided that no such amendment: (i) increases the number of Common Shares reserved for issuance under the SIP; (ii) reduces the issue price at which Common Shares may be issued under the Treasury Alternative of the share purchase component or reduces the exercise price of any option for the benefit of an insider of the Company; or (iii) extends the exercise term of any award beyond the original expiry date of such award, without the approval, if required, of shareholders and, if required, any stock exchange or regulatory authority having jurisdiction over the securities of the Company.

Awards granted under the SIP are generally not assignable or transferable.

As of April 10, 2017, there were no Common Shares issued under the Share Purchase Component or Share Bonus Component, and an aggregate of 2,280,000 options have been granted under the Share Option Component.

COMPENSATION OF DIRECTORS

Effective April 1, 2015, the board approved a flat fee annual retainer of \$25,000 to be paid quarterly to each non-executive director of the Company. The Chairman receives a flat fee annual retainer of \$50,000 payable quarterly.

All of the directors are eligible to participate in certain components of the SIP and directors have the option of receiving their fees in DSUs under the DSU Plan. The directors' fees are reviewed periodically and may be changed from time to time. As at December 31, 2016, none of the directors elected to receive their fees in DSUs.

In addition to directors' fees, Messrs. Gordon and Khan each receive an annual consulting fee of \$50,000 in connection with services provided to Castor UGS Limited Partnership, a subsidiary of the Company.

Option Awards

Awards under the Share Incentive Plan are discretionary grants. The Board did not approve any option awards during fiscal 2016.

Fees and Incentive Plan Awards

The following table details all compensation provided to non-executive directors for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016:

Name	Fees Earned ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Share-Based Awards (\$)	Option-Based Awards (\$)	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compens- ation (\$)	All Other Compensation ⁽²⁾ (\$)	Total (\$)
Cameron Berry	18,410	-	-	-	-	18,410
John Cowan	25,000	-	-	-	-	25,000
Harold P. Gordon	50,000	-	-	-	50,000	100,000
Samuel W. Ingram	25,000	-	-	-	-	25,000
M. Jaffar Khan	25,000	-	-	-	50,000	75,000
Garth A. C. MacRae	25,000	-	-	-	-	25,000
Michael Smith	25,000	-	-	-	-	25,000

⁽¹⁾ Amounts represent total directors fees earned in 2016, which may be taken in cash and/or DSUs at the election of each director. See "Compensation of Directors – Directors Fees". Director fees have been accrued since the first quarter of 2016 but have not been paid.

For Mr. Gordon the amount disclosed represents his annual retainer of \$50,000 as Chairman of the Board.

⁽²⁾ For Mr. Gordon and Mr. Khan the amount disclosed represents consulting fees for services provided for the Company's Castor Project in Spain.

OUTSTANDING OPTION-BASED AWARDS TABLE

The following table provides a summary of all unexercised option awards held as at December 31, 2016 by each of the non-executive directors of the Company:

Name and Award Date(s)	Option-Based Awards			
	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Value of Unexercised in-the-Money Options ⁽¹⁾ (\$)
John Cowan				
September 13, 2013	100,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0
May 3, 2012	200,000	0.60	May 3, 2017	0
Harold P. Gordon				
March 26, 2014	200,000	0.26	March 26, 2019	0
Samuel W. Ingram				
September 13, 2013	100,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0
M. Jaffar Khan				
September 13, 2013	150,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0
Garth A. C. MacRae				
September 13, 2013	100,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0
Michael Smith				
September 13, 2013	100,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0

⁽¹⁾ This value is based on the difference between the market value of the Common Shares underlying the options at the end of the most recently completed financial year, and the exercise price of the option.

OUTSTANDING SHARE-BASED AWARDS

There were no outstanding share based awards held by non-executive directors of the Company as at December 31, 2016.

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The following table sets forth all annual compensation for services in all capacities to the Company for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2016, December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 in respect of each of the individuals who were, for any portion of the year ended December 31, 2016, the Named Executive Officers.

SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

Name and Principal Position ⁽¹⁾	Year	Salary ⁽²⁾ (\$)	Share-Based Awards (\$)	Option-Based Awards (\$)	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation (\$)	All Other Compensation (\$)	Total Compensation (\$)
David Bhumgara Chief Financial Officer	2016	131,250	-	-	-	18,664	149,914
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lucie Presot Vice President and Interim Chief Financial Officer	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bruce Sherley President and Chief Executive Officer	2016	300,000	-	-	-	21,540	321,540
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-

(1) Mr. Bhumgara resigned as Chief Financial Officer on November 15, 2016 and was replaced by Ms. Presot.

(2) Ms. Presot provides services to the Company pursuant to a consulting services arrangement with Dundee Resources Limited, an affiliate of the Company. See "Compensation Discussion & Analysis – Services Agreements" above.

OUTSTANDING OPTION-BASED AWARDS AND SHARE-BASED AWARDS TABLE

The following table provides a summary of all option-based awards outstanding on December 31, 2016 to each of the Named Executive Officers:

Name and Award Date	Option-Based Awards				Share-Based Awards	
	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Value of Unexercised in-the-Money Options ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Number of Shares that have not Vested (#)	Market or Payout Value of Share-Based Awards that have not Vested (\$)
Bruce Sherley						
September 13, 2013	300,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0	-	-
Lucie Presot						
September 13, 2013	100,000	0.50	September 13, 2018	0	-	-

(1) The value is based on the difference between the market value of the Common Shares underlying the options at December 31, 2016, and the exercise price of the option.

INCENTIVE PLAN AWARDS

The following table sets forth information regarding the vesting of option-based awards of the Company to the Named Executive Officers for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016:

Name	Option-Based Awards – Value Vested During the Year ⁽¹⁾ (\$)
David Bhumgara	0
Lucie Presot	0
Bruce Sherley	0

⁽¹⁾ The value is based on the difference between the exercise price of the option and the market value of the Common Shares underlying the vested options on the vesting date.

EQUITY COMPENSATION PLAN INFORMATION

The following table sets forth details of the securities authorized for issuance under the Company's equity compensation plans as at December 31, 2016:

Plan Category	Number of Securities to be Issued upon Exercise of Outstanding Options, Warrants and Rights ⁽¹⁾	Weighted-Average Exercise Price of Outstanding Options, Warrants and Rights	Number of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance under Equity Compensation Plans (Excluding Securities Reflected in the First Column)
Equity Compensation Plans Approved by Securityholders			
Share Incentive Plan			
Share Purchase Component	N/A	N/A	N/A
Share Bonus Component	N/A	N/A	N/A
Share Option Component	2,380,000	0.50	N/A
Share Incentive Plan Total	2,380,000	N/A	13,231,845
DSU Plan	1,203,507	N/A	2,731,683
Total	3,583,507	N/A	15,963,528

⁽¹⁾ See "Share Incentive Plan" on Page 13 for information relating to securities authorized for issuance under the Company's equity compensation plans as of April 10, 2017.

INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

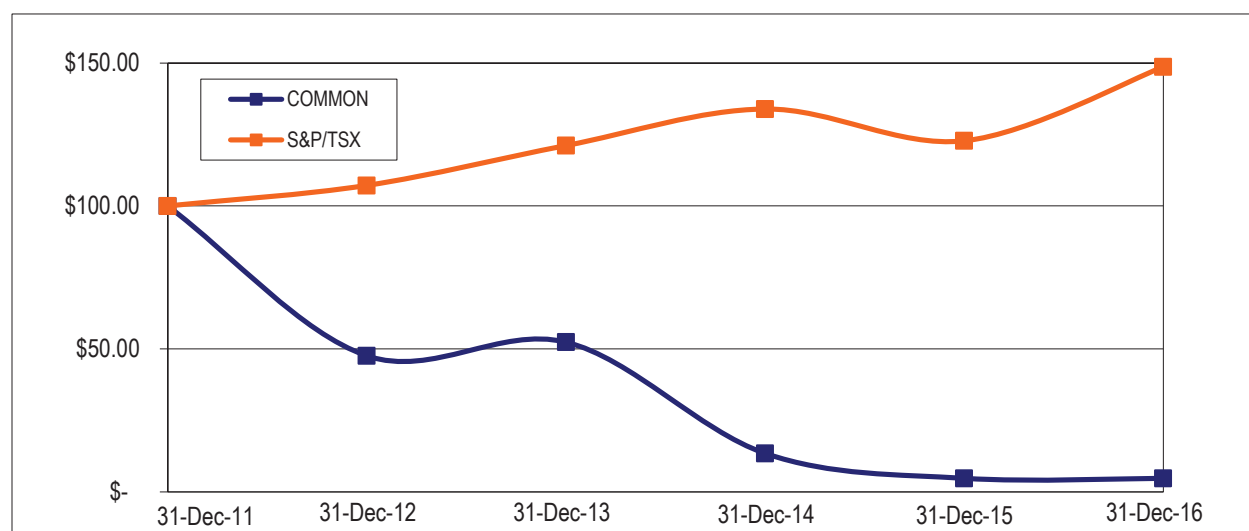
No director or executive officer of the Company, or any associate or affiliate of such person, is or ever has been indebted to the Company; nor has any such person's indebtedness to any other entity been the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or other similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Company.

INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Except as described in this Information Circular, to the knowledge of the Company, none of the directors, officers or insiders of the Company, any proposed nominee for election as a director, or any associate or affiliate of the foregoing has, or has had, any material interest in any transaction since the commencement of the last financial year or in any proposed transaction that has materially affected, or will materially affect, the Company or any of its affiliates.

SHAREHOLDER RETURN PERFORMANCE GRAPH

The following graph compares the yearly percentage change in the cumulative total shareholder return on the Common Shares, for the last five financial years, with the cumulative total return of the S&P/TSX Composite Index, assuming an investment of \$100 on December 31, 2011 and assuming dividend reinvestment and excluding trading commissions and taxes.



ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Company is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com and on the Company's website at www.dundee-energy.com. Financial information is provided in the Company's annual financial statements and management's discussion and analysis for the most recently completed financial year and shareholders may request copies of such documents and information free of charge from the Company by calling (416) 863-6990.

DIRECTORS' APPROVAL

The contents and sending of this Information Circular have been approved by the directors of the Company.

DATED at Toronto, Ontario on May 12, 2017

By Order of the Board



Lili Mance, Corporate Secretary

